QUESTION 1

Complete the sentences below with an accurate term [4]

a) Between 1688 and 1815 over 225 crimes carried the death penalty and formed part of the _____ Code

b) The system of punishment which involved banishment overseas was known as _____

c) A type of prison for young offenders which first opened in 1902 was called _____

d) Capital punishment finally came to an end in 19_____

QUESTION 2

This question is about attitudes to punishment over time over time.

Look at the three sources below which show types of punishment used over time and answer the question that follows.

Source A

In the stocks in C18th

Source B

Workshop in a borstal in C20th

Source C

Convicted offenders in C21st

Use sources A, B and C above to identify one similarity and one difference in attitudes to punishment over time. [4]

[Use at least two of the sources to answer the question]

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Question 4

This question is about attitudes to punishment

Describe the purpose of punishment in public over time [6]

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	AO1 – 6 marks	
BAND 3	Have you used specific detail including dates and examples? Have you shown understanding of the time period? Have you fully described the issue?	5-6 marks
BAND 2	Have you described some of the issue?	3-4 marks
BAND 1	Have you described the issue incompletely?	1-2 marks

Question 5
This question is about attitudes to punishment
Explain why attitudes to punishment had changed by the late twentieth century. [12]

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	AO1 2 marks		AO2 10 marks
		Band 4	You have fully explained the event and shown clear understanding of the time period.
		Band 3	You have explained the event and shown understanding of the time period.
Band 2	You have used details including facts and dates. You have shown understanding of the historical event.	Band 2	You have started to explain the event and given some details of the time period.
Band 1	You have used some details. You have shown some understanding of the historical event.	Band 1	Not explained the issue but has given some details.

Question 6
This question is about attitudes to punishment
How significant was the abolition of capital punishment in the 1960s? [12]

In your answer you are advised to refer to Welsh perspectives.

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AO1	2 marks		AO2	10 marks	
			BAND 4	Fully explains the issue with clear focus set within the appropriate historical context.	9-10
			BAND 3	Explains the issue set within the appropriate historical context.	6-8
BAND 2	Demonstrates detailed knowledge and understanding of the key features in the question.	2	**BAND 2**	Partially explains the issue with some reference to the appropriate historical context.	4-5
BAND 1	Demonstrates some knowledge and understanding of the key features in the question.	1	**BAND 1**	Mostly descriptive response with limited explanation of the issue.	1-3

QUESTION 7

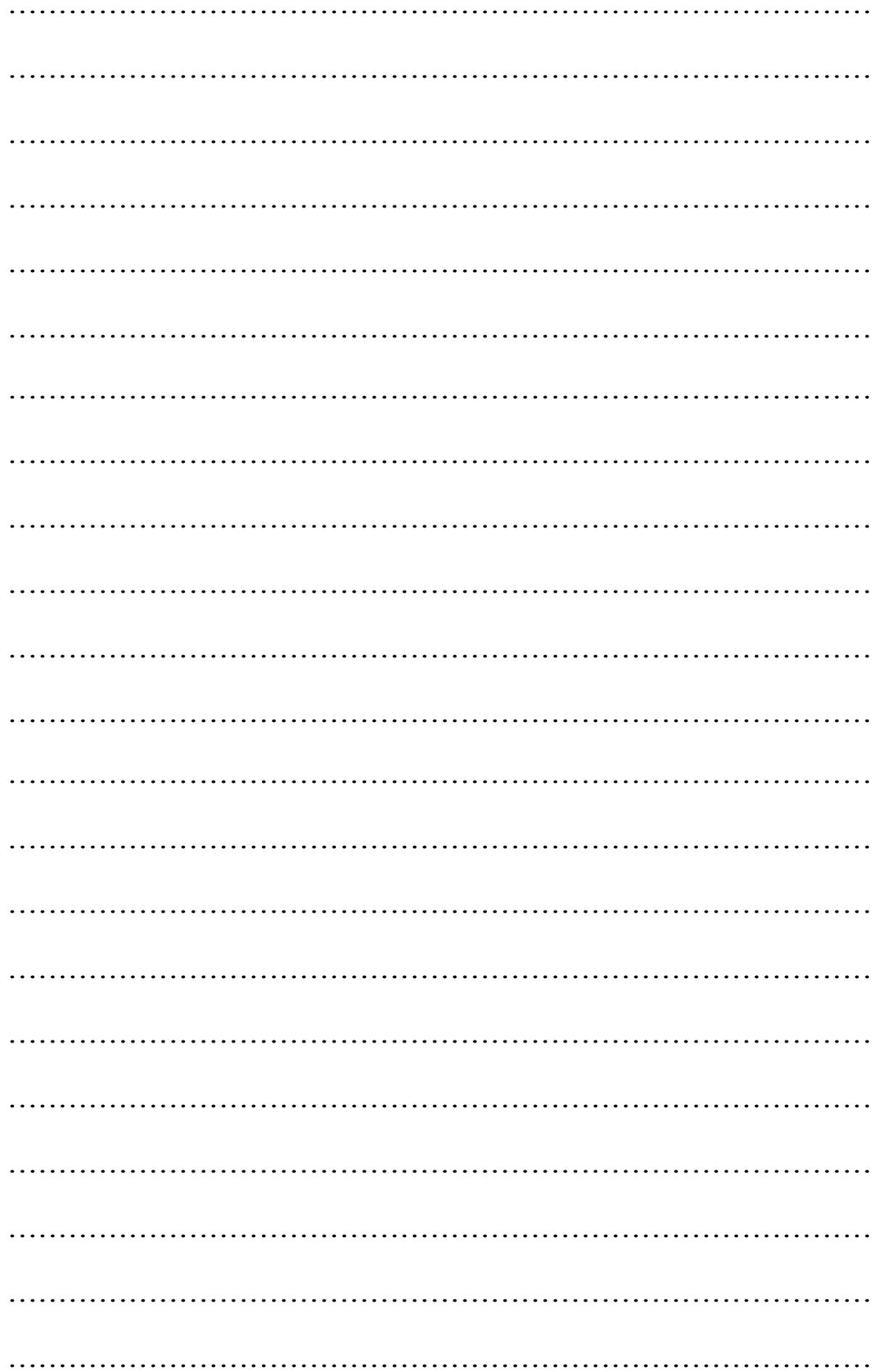**This question is on the attitudes to punishment**

To what extent have changes in social attitudes been the main reason for changes in punishment between c.1500 and the present day? **[16]**

In your answer you should:

- *Show how changes in social attitudes have been the cause of changes in punishment across three historical eras*
- *Discuss the importance of other causes of changed attitudes towards punishments over three historical eras*
- *Include a direct reference to the history of Wales*

Marks for spelling, punctuation and the accurate use of grammar and specialist language are allocated to this question. **[4]**

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QUESTION 7

This question is on methods of punishment

To what extent has the use of prisons been the main method of punishment between c.1500 and the present day? **[16]**

In your answer you should:

- *Show how prisons have been the main method of punishment across three historical eras*
- *Discuss the importance of other methods of punishments over three historical eras*
- *Include a direct reference to the history of Wales*

Marks for spelling, punctuation and the accurate use of grammar and specialist language are allocated to this question. [4]

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