**QUESTION 1**

**Complete the sentences below with an accurate term [4]**

1. Between 1688 and 1815 over 225 crimes carried the death penalty and formed part of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Code
2. The system of punishment which involved banishment overseas was known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. A type of prison for young offenders which first opened in 1902 was called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. Capital punishment finally came to an end in 19\_\_\_\_\_

**QUESTION 2**

**This question is about attitudes to punishment over time over time.**

Look at the three sources below which show types of punishment used over time and answer the question that follows.

**Source A**



In the stocks in C18th

**Source B**

****

Workshop in a borstal in C20th

**Source C**

****

Convicted offenders in C21st

**Use sources A, B and C above to identify one similarity and one difference in attitudes to punishment over time. [4]**

*[Use at least two of the sources to answer the question]*

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Question 4

This question is about attitudes to punishment

**Describe the purpose of punishment in public over time [6]**

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|  | AO1 – 6 marks |  |
| BAND 3 | Have you used specific detail including dates and examples?  Have you shown understanding of the time period?  Have you fully described the issue? | 5-6 marks |
| BAND 2 | Have you described some of the issue? | 3-4 marks |
| BAND 1 | Have you described the issue incompletely? | 1-2 marks |

Question 5

This question is about attitudes to punishment

**Explain why attitudes to punishment had changed by the late twentieth century. [12]**

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|  | AO1 2 marks |  | AO2 10 marks |
|  |  | Band 4 | You have fully explained the event and shown clear understanding of the time period. |
|  |  | Band 3 | You have explained the event and shown understanding of the time period. |
| Band 2 | You have used details including facts and dates.  You have shown understanding of the historical event. | Band 2 | You have started to explain the event and given some details of the time period. |
| Band 1 | You have used some details.  You have shown some understanding of the historical event. | Band 1 | Not explained the issue but has given some details. |

Question 6

This question is about attitudes to punishment

**How significant was the abolition of capital punishment in the 1960s? [12]**

*In your answer you are advised to refer to Welsh perspectives.*

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| **AO1** | **2 marks** | | **AO2** | **10 marks** | |
|  |  |  | **BAND 4** | Fully explains the issue with clear focus set within the appropriate historical context. | 9-10 |
|  |  | page20image3513919376 | **BAND 3** | Explains the issue set within the appropriate historical context. | 6-8 |
| **BAND 2** | Demonstrates detailed knowledge and understanding of the key features in the question. | 2 | **BAND 2** | Partially explains the issue with some reference to the appropriate historical context. | 4-5 |
| **BAND 1** | Demonstrates some knowledge and understanding of the key features in the question. | page20image3513989248  1 | **BAND 1** | Mostly descriptive response with limited explanation of the issue. | 1-3 |

**QUESTION 7**

**This question is on the attitudes to punishment**

To what extent have changes in social attitudes been the main reason for changes in punishment between c.1500 and the present day? **[16]**

*In your answer you should:*

* *Show how changes in social attitudes have been the cause of changes in punishment across three historical eras*
* *Discuss the importance of other causes of changed attitudes towards punishments over three historical eras*
* *Include a direct reference to the history of Wales*

*Marks for spelling, punctuation and the accurate use of grammar and specialist language are allocated to this question.* ***[4]***

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**QUESTION 7**

**This question is on methods of punishment**

To what extent has the use of prisons been the main method of punishment between c.1500 and the present day? **[16]**

*In your answer you should:*

* *Show how prisons have been the main method of punishment across three historical eras*
* *Discuss the importance of other methods of punishments over three historical eras*
* *Include a direct reference to the history of Wales*

*Marks for spelling, punctuation and the accurate use of grammar and specialist language are allocated to this question.* ***[4]***

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